Golden Hills School Division No. 75


# 2nd Quarterly <br> Report - draft V1.3 

September 2017 - February 2018
Prepared by the Finance Department for the April 24, 2018 Board Meeting

## Purpose of Quarterly Report

1. Monitor Activity
2. Review Variances
3. Highlight Key Points

## I Context

The second quarterly financial report lists revenues and expenditures recorded to February 28, 2018, which represent the first six months of the fiscal year. The number of months expended in the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter are six (6); therefore the normal benchmark for comparison is $50 \%$ ( $6 / 12$ months) or $60 \%(6 / 10)$ months for some categories.

The updated 2017-18 Budget was submitted to Alberta Education November 28, 2017 and budget points of reference are from this November 30, 2017 fall budget submitted.

## II. Actuals and Comparison to Budget

A.

| Golden Hills School Division No. 75 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statement of Revenue and Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget vs. Actual Variance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Period - September 1, 2017 - February 28, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Initial 2017/18 <br> Annual Budget | Revised 2017/18 <br> Annual Budget | Prorated Budget | YTD <br> Actuals | YTD Budget | \% Budget | Management |
| Revenues | submitted June 20, 2017 | submitted Nov 30, 2017 | for Q2 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 2017 / 2018 \\ -Q 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Variance-Q2 | Rec'd/Used | Benchmark \% |
| Alberta Education | 69,507,360 | 70,428,981 | 35,214,491 | 34,478,814 | $(735,676)$ | 49\% | 49\% |
| Federal Government and/or First Nations | 1,404,765 | 1,537,565 | 768,783 | 810,916 | 42,133 | 53\% | 50\% |
| Alberta Municipalities | 70,000 | 40,000 | 20,000 | 17,200 | $(2,800)$ | 43\% | 43\% |
| Fees | 6,723,772 | 6,166,504 | 3,083,252 | 3,606,969 | 523,717 | 58\% | 60\% |
| Other Revenues | 1,321,500 | 3,372,761 | 1,686,381 | 2,957,447 | 1,271,066 | 88\% | 60\% |
| Amortization | 3,513,950 | 3,650,000 | 1,825,000 | 1,828,212 | 3,212 | 50\% | 50\% |
| Total Revenues | 82,541,347 | 85,195,811 | 42,597,906 | 43,699,558 | 1,101,652 | 51\% | 52\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Certificated Salaries and Benefits | 46,046,673 | 47,164,507 | 23,582,254 | 22,679,697 | 902,556 | 48\% | 50\% |
| Non-Certificated Salaries and Benefits | 14,356,609 | 15,375,526 | 7,687,763 | 8,201,316 | $(513,553)$ | 53\% | 53\% |
| Sub-Total | 60,403,282 | 62,540,033 | 31,270,017 | 30,881,013 | 389,004 | 49\% | 51\% |
| Supplies and Services | 18,075,016 | 18,339,388 | 9,169,694 | 10,061,713 | $(892,019)$ | 55\% | 55\% |
| Amortization | 5,124,269 | 5,298,333 | 2,649,167 | 2,547,570 | 101,597 | 48\% | 50\% |
| Interest Charges | 70,000 | 70,000 | 35,000 | 41,594 | $(6,594)$ | 59\% | 50\% |
| Total Expenses | 83,672,567 | 86,247,754 | 43,123,877 | 43,531,890 | $(408,013)$ | 50\% | 53\% |
| Surplus/(Deficit) | $(1,131,220)$ | $(1,051,943)$ | $(525,972)$ | 167,668 |  |  |  |
| POSITIVE/(NEGATIVE) BUDGET VARIANCE |  |  |  |  | 693,640 |  |  |

Notes: Overall, a Surplus of $\$ 168 \mathrm{~K}$ for the second quarter is within the expected range for the projected deficit budget planned for the 2017-18 fiscal year.

## B. Notes on Comparison to Budget - Revenues

The overall $\mathbf{\$ 1 6 8} \mathbf{K}$ year-to-date excess of revenues over expenses along with the positive budget variance of approximately $\$ 694 \mathrm{~K}$ are, in part, the result of the following:

- The dissolution of ALARIE (Alberta Local Authorities Reciprocal Insurance Exchange) and the distribution of it's remaining assets to which Golden Hills' portion of this distribution was $\mathbf{\$ 4 5 7 K}$.
- Timing of revenue from Alberta Education is normally disbursed on a monthly basis. Exceptions to this are those payments which are received either annually, bi-annually or as a one-time-payment:
Alberta Education non-monthly Grant Revenues Received in Q2

- Revenues from Alberta Education have contributed to the overall revenue variance by $\$ 212 \mathrm{~K}(1081 \mathrm{~K}$ less a 6 -month calculated equivalent of 869 K ), primarily due to certain grants being received in lump amounts covering more than 6 months of revenues.
- Included in the second quarters' operations are the following:

SGF Revenues
SGF Expenses
Over expended
\$2,046,094
-\$2,102,929
-\$ 56,835

Note - the overall unexpended SGF funds are not recorded as deferred revenues but instead, an operating reserve is established.

## C Notes on Comparison to Budget - Expenses

## Certificated Salaries and Benefits

Total Certificated Salaries and Benefits for the 2 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ quarter were $\mathbf{\$ 2 2 , 6 7 9 , 6 9 7}$ (48\% of a $\$ 46.1 \mathrm{M}$ budget) which is less than what the budget would permit by the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter primarily because benefit costs are lower in the $1^{\text {st }}$ quarter and higher in January then drop off as maximums on premiums are reached. As well, hiring of staff can occur throughout the $1^{\text {st }}$ quarter so labour costs are typically lower than budget at the start of the fiscal year.

Notes: Overall, certificated salary and benefit costs are well within budget.

## Non-Certificated Salaries and Benefits

Total Non-Certificated Salaries and Benefits for the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter were $\mathbf{\$ 8 , 2 0 1}$,316 (53\% of a $\$ 15.4 \mathrm{M}$ budget) which is above the budget; however, a significant portion of noncertificated staff is paid over 10 months and not 12 months; therefore the expenditure is higher for first 10 months but decreases in the last TWO months.

The variance of $-\$ 513 \mathrm{~K}$ will be monitored over the next quarter; however, because of the decreased payroll costs over the summer months, we anticipate this cost to balance itself at year-end.

## Supplies and Services

Supplies and services year-to-date are $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 6 1 , 7 1 3}$ ( $55 \%$ of $\$ 18.3 \mathrm{M}$ budget). Because many of these costs occur over a 10-month school year and not the 12-month fiscal year, this results in higher costs in the first 3 quarters and lower costs in the $4^{\text {th }}$ quarter. Department managers will continue to carefully monitor their budgets throughout the year to ensure they stay within their spending limits.

- Overall, supply costs year-to-date at February $28^{\text {th }}$ is actually less compared to the same time period last year by $\$ 144 \mathrm{~K}$ and is on target to meeting budget by years end. These expenses will continue to be carefully monitored and brought to a level which each budget will support.


## III Average Source and Use of Cash

A. Approximate average monthly cash flow values as at February 28, 2018:

| Statement of Cash Flow |  |
| :--- | ---: |
|  |  |
| Grants/Fees | $6,650,000.00$ |
| Account Receivable | $525,000.00$ |
| Total Cash In | $\mathbf{7 , 1 7 5 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |
| Accounts Payable | $3,300,000.00$ |
| Payroll | $4,025,000.00$ |
| Total Cash Out | $7,325,000.00$ |



Included in the Grants as well as the Accounts Payable are monthly operating grants and monthly grant amounts for capital projects.

## B. Golden Hills is currently in a positive cash position.

Cash is critical for short-term operations as it pays the salaries and vendors, which comprises the largest part of the budget. Note: as of February 28, 2018, \$4.5M of the cash balance has been invested into 1-Year fixed term and 30/90 cashable GIC's to obtain more favourable investment returns, of which $\$ 3 \mathrm{M}$ are cashable after 90 days of purchase.

We continue to utilize the services of two Institutional Cash Management Financial Advisory Teams - Canaccord Genuity Corp.as well as RBC Dominion Securities. As of February 23, 2018, the Cash Management Group of Raymond James was acquired by Canaccord Genuity Corp. As at February $28^{\text {th }}$, we had $\mathbf{\$ 4 . 5 M}$ invested in GIC's with Canaccord Genuity and $\mathbf{\$ 0}$ with RBC Dominion, with maturing dates ranging from June 25' 2018 to February 26' 2019, earning yields ranging from 1.75\%-2.05\%.

## C. Other Notes:

Depreciation is a method of recovering the cost of a tangible asset over its useful life for example a building. Amortization is the same process as depreciation, only for intangible assets - items that have value, but that you can't touch. For example, a patent or a trademark has value, as does goodwill. In addition, amortization also has a meaning in paying off a debt, like a mortgage, but in the current context it has to do with business assets. Overall, mortization is a more general term which may apply to both tangible and intangible assets and/or liabilities, whereas, depreciation is a term restricted to tangible assets only.
IV. Revenue and Expenses by Envelope SEPTEMBER 1, 2017 - FEbruARY 28, 2018
A.


Revenue and Expenses by Envelope
From September 1, 2017 - February 28, 2018

| REVENUE FROM | SGF | ECS -Grade 12 | Operations and Maintenance | Transportation | Board and System Admin | External <br> Services | Total | \% Budget <br> Rec'd / Used | Management Benchmark \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALBERTA EDUCATION |  | 28,446,723.04 | 2,719,720.88 | 1,836,045.24 | 1,224,437.06 | 0.00 | 34,226,926.22 | 49\% | 49\% |
| OTHER - GOVERNMENT OF ALBERTA |  | 251,888.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 251,888.00 | 25\% | 50\% |
| FEDERAL GOV'T AND/OR FIRST NATIONS |  | 685,915.66 | 125,000.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 810,915.66 | 53\% | 50\% |
| ALBERTA MUNICIPALITIES/SCHOOLAUTH. |  | 17,200.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 17,200.00 | 43\% | 43\% |
| ADULT/ALTERNATIVE FEES |  | 41,500.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 41,500.00 | 73\% | 75\% |
| FEES | 577,117.89 | 0.00 |  |  |  | 2,988,351.52 | 3,565,469.41 | 59\% | 60\% |
| FUNDRAISING REVENUES -SGF | 262,577.30 |  |  |  |  |  | 262,577.30 | 40\% | 50\% |
| OTHER SALES AND SERVICES | 1,188,730.22 | 544,164.00 | 75.00 | 60,072.04 | 61.00 | 56,994.63 | 1,850,096.89 | 148\% | 50\% |
| INVESTMENT INCOME |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 68,859.13 | 0.00 | 68,859.13 | 100\% | 100\% |
| GIFTS AND DONATIONS -SGF | 17,668.12 | 84,091.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 101,759.42 | 24\% | 50\% |
| RENTAL OF FACILITIES |  | 0.00 | 62,747.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 13,200.00 | 75,947.38 | 71\% | 50\% |
| OTHER REVENUES |  | 75,889.82 | 521,016.89 | 486.96 | 812.82 | 0.00 | 598,206.49 | 100\% | 75\% |
| AMORTIZATION OF CAPITALALLOCATIONS |  | 93,795.00 | 1,734,417.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,828,212.00 | 50\% | 50\% |
| TOTAL REVENUES | 2,046,093.53 | 30,241,166.82 | 5,162,977.15 | 1,896,604.24 | 1,294,170.01 | 3,058,546.15 | 43,699,557.90 | 51\% | 52\% |
| EXPENDITURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CERTIFICATED SALARIES |  | 18,385,238.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 196,310.04 | 47,485.96 | 18,629,034.10 | 48\% | 50\% |
| CERTIFICATED BENEFITS |  | 3,986,074.87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 58,587.05 | 6,001.12 | 4,050,663.04 | 48\% | 50\% |
| NON-CERTIFICATED SALARIES \& WAGES |  | 3,913,578.49 | 925,169.39 | 939,848.21 | 578,141.60 | 249,362.53 | 6,606,100.22 | 54\% | 53\% |
| NON-CERTIFICATED BENEFITS |  | 1,090,521.11 | 231,884.92 | 95,800.40 | 126,045.81 | 50,963.30 | 1,595,215.54 | 49\% | 53\% |
| SERVICE, CONTRACTS AND SUPPLIES | 2,102,929.23 | 2,667,674.98 | 1,749,164.16 | 721,755.15 | 503,052.75 | 2,317,136.97 | 10,061,713.24 | 55\% | 55\% |
| AMORTIZATION |  | 185,161.81 | 1,860,482.95 | 383,749.16 | 42,740.39 | 75,435.40 | 2,547,569.71 | 48\% | 50\% |
| INTEREST CHARGES |  | 733.50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 12,000.00 | 28,860.45 | 41,593.95 | 59\% | 50\% |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 2,102,929.23 | 30,228,982.86 | 4,766,701.42 | 2,141,152.92 | 1,516,877.64 | 2,775,245.73 | 43,531,889.80 | 50\% | 53\% |
| POSITIVE/-NEGATIVE VARIANCE TO DATE | (56,835.70) | 12,183.96 | 396,275.73 | $(244,548.68)$ | (222,707.63) | 283,300.42 | 167,668.10 |  |  |



## B. ANALYSIS OF REVENUE/EXPENSES BY ENVELOPE

## 1. Instruction

- A minor surplus variance within the Instruction envelope occurred primarily because of the timing of certain grants results in higher revenues then budgeted.
- Instructional Resource Fees are no longer collected at the schools.
- Analysis of collection of Instructional Resources Fees (current year/prior year) as at February 28, 2018 is as follows:

| Invoiced | Collected -prior years | Waived |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 945$ | $\$ 0$ |

- Note: As per the directive from Alberta Education, Resource fees and Transportation fees for 2017-18 have officially been eliminated. (see AP505) However, a balance of $\$ 62,479$ in resource fees remains outstanding from 2016-17 and prior years.
Internally, collections continue on outstanding non-curricular fees, enhanced course fees and alternative program fees. Collections have improved with the introduction of KEV with roughly $60 \%$ of all parents utilizing the payment-online option for school fees.


## 2. Plant Operations and Maintenance (PO\&M)

A positive variance of approximately $\$ \mathbf{3 9 6} \mathbf{K}$ at the end of the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter is almost entirely due to the recording of the revenues from the ALARIE dissolution and is subsequent distribution of assets to which Golden Hills received approximately $\$ \mathbf{4 5 7 K}$. We anticipate that this amount will be placed in the Capital Reserve fund to assist with future capital projects.

| Golden Hills School Division No. 75 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statement of Revenue and Expenses - Comparison to Budget |  |  |  |  |  |
| Plant Operations and Maintenance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Period - September 2017 - February 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues | Total Budget | YTD Actuals | Budget | \% Budget | Management Benchmark \% |
|  | Yr 2017/2018 | Yr 2017/2018 | Remaining | Used |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alberta Education | 6,796,567.00 | 2,719,720.88 | 4,076,846.12 | 40\% | 50\% |
| Other Revenues* | 560,917.00 | 708,839.27 | -147,922.27 | 126\% | 50\% |
| Amortization | 3,650,000.00 | 1,734,417.00 | 1,915,583.00 | 48\% | 50\% |
| Total Revenues | 11,007,484.00 | 5,162,977.15 | 5,844,506.85 | 47\% | 50\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Certificated Salaries and Benefits | 2,293,984.00 | 1,157,054.31 | 1,136,929.69 | 50\% | 50\% |
| Sub-Total | 2,293,984.00 | 1,157,054.31 | 1,136,929.69 | 50\% | 50\% |
| Supplies and Services | 5,083,819.00 | 1,749,164.16 | 3,334,654.84 | 34\% | 50\% |
| Amortization | 3,898,478.00 | 1,860,482.95 | 2,037,995.05 | 48\% | 50\% |
| Total Expenses | 11,276,281.00 | 4,766,701.42 | 6,509,579.58 | 42\% | 50\% |
| POSITIVE/(NEGATIVE) VARIANCE $-268,797.00$ $\mathbf{3 9 6 , 2 7 5 . 7 3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| *ALAIRE dissolution asset distribution $(\$ 457,377)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| YTD Actuals breakdown | YTD @ Feb 28, 2018 | Prior YTD @ Feb 28, 2017 |  |  |  |
| NON-CERTIFICATED SALARIES \& WAGES | 925,169.39 | 1,100,923.76 |  |  |  |
| NON-CERTIFICATED BENEFITS | 231,884.92 | 284,973.08 |  |  |  |
| TOTAL LABOUR EXPENSE | 1,157,054.31 | 1,385,896.84 |  |  |  |
| SERVICE, CONTRACTS AND SUPPLIES | 1,749,164.16 | 1,727,821.84 |  |  |  |
| INTEREST CHARGES | - | - |  |  |  |
| AMORTIZATION | 1,860,482.95 | 1,645,221.84 |  |  |  |
| TOTAL SERVICE \& SUPPLIES | 3,609,647.11 | 3,373,043.68 |  |  |  |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 4,766,701.42 | 4,758,940.52 |  |  |  |

Overall, with careful monitoring of expenses throughout the year, we anticipate PO\&M will meet its budget target at year-end.

## 3. Transportation

| Golden Hills School Division No. 75 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statement of Revenue and Expenses - Comparison to Budget |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation |  |  |  |  |  |
| Period - September 1, 2017 - February 28, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues | Total 2017-18 Budget | YTD <br> Actuals | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Budget } \\ \text { Remaining } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \% Budget Used | Management Benchmark \% |
| Alberta Education | 3,748,655 | 1,836,045 | 1,912,610 | 49.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Other Revenues | 70,000 | 60,559 | 9,441 | 86.5\% | 50.0\% |
| Total Revenues | 3,818,655 | 1,896,604 | 1,922,051 | 49.7\% | 50.0\% |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Certificated Salaries and Benefits | 1,860,610 | 1,035,649 | 824,961 | 55.7\% | 55.0\% |
| Sub-Total | 1,860,610 | 1,035,649 | 824,961 | 55.7\% | 55.0\% |
| Services and Supplies | 1,394,203 | 721,755 | 672,448 | 51.8\% | 54.0\% |
| Amortization | 789,874 | 383,749 | 406,125 | 48.6\% | 50.0\% |
| Total Expenses | 4,044,687 | 2,141,153 | 1,903,534 | 52.9\% | 54.0\% |
| POSITIVE/(NEGATIVE) VARIANCE | $(226,032)$ | $(244,549)$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Variances in Services and Supplies | Budget | Actual | \% of Budget Used | Management Benchmark \% |  |
| Contracted Bus Services | 210,000.00 | 126,191.82 | 60\% | 55\% |  |
| Fuel | 650,000.00 | 319,763.40 | 49\% | 55\% |  |
| Other supplies | 534,203.00 | 275,799.93 | 52\% | 52\% |  |
| Total | 1,394,203.00 | 721,755.15 | 52\% | 54\% |  |

a. For the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter, a negative YTD variance of $\mathbf{- \$ 2 4 4 K}$ is higher than the expected budgeted parameters; however, it can be attributed primarily to the following:

- Transportation expends its budget over a 10 month period vs. a 12 month period. Both salaries and supplies expenses are higher for 10 months than the projected July and August expenditures while revenues are recorded over a 12 month period.
b. No transportation fees were charged nor can be charged in fiscal 2017-18 per the new directive from Alberta Education. GHSD had already eliminated these fees five years ago.

It is anticipated there will be a deficit in transportation, at year-end, of approximately $\$$-226K which will be covered by operating reserves. Overall, with careful monitoring of expenses throughout the year, we anticipate Transportation to meet its budget target by year-end.

## 4. Board and System Administration

A break-even year for Board and System Administration is expected for the year end.
System administration currently has a negative variance of -\$223K for the second quarter. It is however, anticipated that this will near a breakeven point at year end. This is not enveloped funding, rather systems are permitted to spend to a maximum of $3.6 \%$ of their expenditures, where the total net enrolment of students is over 6,000. Amounts spent over the limit may be subject to claw back. In effect, the formula has a built in mechanism for reducing Board and System Administration when overall expenses decrease. As system expenditures decrease, the formula for Board and System Administration automatically decrease. Historically, this envelope is under $3.6 \%$.
a. Below is a summary of the revenues and expenses associated with the Board of Trustees:

|  | SUMMARY STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | BOARD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | BUDGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | FOR TH |  | EMBER 1, 2 |  | BRUARY 28, |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ANNUAL |  | YTD |  | BUDGET | \% |
| Expense |  |  | BUDGET |  | ACTUALS |  | REMAINING | BUDGET USED |
| Budgeted Revenu |  |  | 172,200.00 |  | 172,200.00 |  | - | 100\% |
| TOTAL REVENUES |  | \$ | 172,200.00 | \$ | 172,200.00 | \$ | \$ - | 100\% |
| Trustee Earnings | and Ben |  | 126,200.00 |  | 77,076.05 |  | 49,123.95 | 61\% |
| Trustee Travel \& | Supplies |  | 46,000.00 |  | 51,736.65 | - | 5,736.65 | 112\% |
| TOTAL EXPENSES |  | \$ | 172,200.00 | \$ | 128,812.70 |  | \$ 43,387.30 | 75\% |

- To date, Board expenses related to professional development and travel relates to training for new Board Trustees and is higher than budgeted as Board members are attending more meetings and are engaged in more training to better serve the communities they represent.


## 5. External Services

For the first quarter, External Services has a positive variance of $\mathbf{+} \mathbf{\$ 2 8 3 K}$.
External Services includes International Services, joint use agreements and external contract service agreements. Included within this period is the recognition of $\mathbf{\$ 3 , 6 8 3 , 3 1 1}$ of ISS tuition fee revenues of which $\$ \mathbf{2 , 6 0 3}, 002$ was originally recorded as Deferred Revenue at prior year end. ISS Revenues are received in unequal amounts throughout the year, much of it in the first few months. As a result, this revenue is pro-rated to each quarter based on an estimation of related expenses (35/30/25/10), while expenses are recognized when they occur.

A break-even for External Services is anticipated for year-end.

## QUARTERLY SUMMARY

Golden Hills continues to manage expenses despite the decrease in funding in certain areas and higher costs, and continues to fund programs that are in alignment with our goals and missions.

Overall, GHSD appears to be on track and is aligned with meeting the Board's November 30, 2017 approved and submitted budget (\$1.05M deficit). A planned deficit budget will be covered by our operating reserves.

